
SENATE BILL 5821

State of Washington

63rd Legislature

2013 Regular Session

By Senator Benton

Read first time 02/19/13. Referred to Committee on Governmental Operations.

1 AN ACT Relating to establishing consistent standards for agency
2 decision making; amending RCW 70.94.181, 76.09.060, 77.55.021,
3 78.44.081, 86.16.025, 70.95.205, 15.54.820, 43.21C.033, 77.115.040,
4 16.65.030, 70.119A.110, 90.03.350, 90.03.370, 90.58.140, and
5 70.118B.030; adding a new section to chapter 70.94 RCW; adding a new
6 section to chapter 90.48 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 90.76
7 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 18.104 RCW; adding a new section
8 to chapter 69.30 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 90.64 RCW; adding
9 a new section to chapter 15.58 RCW; adding a new section to chapter
10 17.21 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 70.95J RCW; and adding a new
11 section to chapter 90.66 RCW.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

13 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 70.94 RCW
14 to read as follows:

15 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
16 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
17 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
18 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
19 court requesting court approval of the application.

1 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
2 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
3 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
4 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
5 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
6 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
7 administrative remedies.

8 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.94.181 and 1991 c 199 s 306 are each amended to
9 read as follows:

10 (1) Any person who owns or is in control of any plant, building,
11 structure, establishment, process or equipment may apply to the
12 department (~~(of ecology)~~) or appropriate local authority board for a
13 variance from rules or regulations governing the quality, nature,
14 duration or extent of discharges of air contaminants. The application
15 shall be accompanied by such information and data as the department
16 (~~(of ecology)~~) or board may require. The department (~~(of ecology)~~) or
17 board may grant such variance, provided that variances to state rules
18 shall require the department's approval prior to being issued by a
19 local authority board. The total time period for a variance and
20 renewal of such variance shall not exceed one year. Variances may be
21 issued by either the department or a local board but only after public
22 hearing or due notice, if the department or board finds that:

23 (a) The emissions occurring or proposed to occur do not endanger
24 public health or safety or the environment; and

25 (b) Compliance with the rules or regulations from which variance is
26 sought would produce serious hardship without equal or greater benefits
27 to the public.

28 (2) No variance shall be granted pursuant to this section until the
29 department (~~(of ecology)~~) or board has considered the relative
30 interests of the applicant, other owners of property likely to be
31 affected by the discharges, and the general public.

32 (3) Any variance or renewal thereof shall be granted within the
33 requirements of subsection (1) of this section and under conditions
34 consistent with the reasons therefor, and within the following
35 limitations:

36 (a) If the variance is granted on the ground that there is no
37 practicable means known or available for the adequate prevention,

1 abatement, or control of the pollution involved, it shall be only until
2 the necessary means for prevention, abatement, or control become known
3 and available, and subject to the taking of any substitute or alternate
4 measures that the department (~~(of ecology)~~) or board may prescribe.

5 (b) If the variance is granted on the ground that compliance with
6 the particular requirement or requirements from which variance is
7 sought will require the taking of measures which, because of their
8 extent or cost, must be spread over a considerable period of time, it
9 shall be for a period not to exceed such reasonable time as, in the
10 view of the department (~~(of ecology)~~) or board is requisite for the
11 taking of the necessary measures. A variance granted on the ground
12 specified herein shall contain a timetable for the taking of action in
13 an expeditious manner and shall be conditioned on adherence to such
14 timetable.

15 (c) If the variance is granted on the ground that it is justified
16 to relieve or prevent hardship of a kind other than that provided for
17 in (a) and (b) of this subsection, it shall be for not more than one
18 year.

19 (4) Any variance granted pursuant to this section may be renewed on
20 terms and conditions and for periods which would be appropriate on
21 initial granting of a variance. If complaint is made to the department
22 (~~(of ecology)~~) or board on account of the variance, no renewal thereof
23 shall be granted unless following a public hearing on the complaint on
24 due notice the department or board finds that renewal is justified. No
25 renewal shall be granted except on application therefor. Any such
26 application shall be made at least sixty days prior to the expiration
27 of the variance. Immediately upon receipt of an application for
28 renewal, the department (~~(of ecology)~~) or board shall give public
29 notice of such application in accordance with rules of the department
30 (~~(of ecology)~~) or board.

31 (5) A variance or renewal shall not be a right of the applicant or
32 holder thereof but shall be granted at the discretion of the department
33 (~~(of ecology)~~) or board. However, any applicant adversely affected by
34 the denial or the terms and conditions of the granting of an
35 application for a variance or renewal of a variance by the department
36 (~~(of ecology)~~) or board may obtain judicial review thereof under the
37 provisions of chapter 34.05 RCW as now or hereafter amended.

1 (6) Nothing in this section and no variance or renewal granted
2 pursuant hereto shall be construed to prevent or limit the application
3 of the emergency provisions and procedures of RCW 70.94.710 through
4 70.94.730 to any person or his or her property.

5 (7) An application for a variance, or for the renewal thereof,
6 submitted to the department (~~(of ecology)~~) or board pursuant to this
7 section shall be approved or disapproved by the department or board
8 within sixty-five days of receipt unless the applicant and the
9 department (~~(of ecology)~~) or board agree to a continuance.

10 (8) Variances approved under this section shall not be included in
11 orders or permits provided for in RCW 70.94.161 or 70.94.152 until such
12 time as the variance has been accepted by the United States
13 environmental protection agency as part of an approved state
14 implementation plan.

15 (9)(a) All decisions on variances under this section must be
16 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
17 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
18 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
19 court requesting court approval of the application.

20 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
21 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
22 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
23 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
24 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
25 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
26 administrative remedies.

27 **Sec. 3.** RCW 76.09.060 and 2012 1st sp.s. c 1 s 206 are each
28 amended to read as follows:

29 (1) The department shall prescribe the form and contents of the
30 notification and application. The forest practices rules shall specify
31 by whom and under what conditions the notification and application
32 shall be signed or otherwise certified as acceptable. Activities
33 conducted by the department or a contractor under the direction of the
34 department under the provisions of RCW 76.04.660, shall be exempt from
35 the landowner signature requirement on any forest practices application
36 required to be filed. The application or notification shall be
37 delivered in person to the department, sent by first-class mail to the

1 department or electronically filed in a form defined by the department.
2 The form for electronic filing shall be readily convertible to a paper
3 copy, which shall be available to the public pursuant to chapter 42.56
4 RCW. The information required may include, but is not limited to:

5 (a) Name and address of the forest landowner, timber owner, and
6 operator;

7 (b) Description of the proposed forest practice or practices to be
8 conducted;

9 (c) Legal description and tax parcel identification numbers of the
10 land on which the forest practices are to be conducted;

11 (d) Planimetric and topographic maps showing location and size of
12 all lakes and streams and other public waters in and immediately
13 adjacent to the operating area and showing all existing and proposed
14 roads and major tractor roads;

15 (e) Description of the silvicultural, harvesting, or other forest
16 practice methods to be used, including the type of equipment to be used
17 and materials to be applied;

18 (f) For an application or notification submitted on or after July
19 10, 2012, that includes a forest practices hydraulic project, plans and
20 specifications for the forest practices hydraulic project to ensure the
21 proper protection of fish life;

22 (g) Proposed plan for reforestation and for any revegetation
23 necessary to reduce erosion potential from roadsides and yarding roads,
24 as required by the forest practices rules;

25 (h) Soil, geological, and hydrological data with respect to forest
26 practices;

27 (i) The expected dates of commencement and completion of all forest
28 practices specified in the application;

29 (j) Provisions for continuing maintenance of roads and other
30 construction or other measures necessary to afford protection to public
31 resources;

32 (k) An affirmation that the statements contained in the
33 notification or application are true; and

34 (1) All necessary application or notification fees.

35 (2) Long range plans may be submitted to the department for review
36 and consultation.

37 (3) The application for a forest practice or the notification of a

1 forest practice is subject to the reforestation requirement of RCW
2 76.09.070.

3 (a) If the application states that any land will be or is intended
4 to be converted:

5 (i) The reforestation requirements of this chapter and of the
6 forest practices rules shall not apply if the land is in fact converted
7 unless applicable alternatives or limitations are provided in forest
8 practices rules issued under RCW 76.09.070;

9 (ii) Completion of such forest practice operations shall be deemed
10 conversion of the lands to another use for purposes of chapters 84.33
11 and 84.34 RCW unless the conversion is to a use permitted under a
12 current use tax agreement permitted under chapter 84.34 RCW;

13 (iii) The forest practices described in the application are subject
14 to applicable county, city, town, and regional governmental authority
15 permitted under RCW 76.09.240 as well as the forest practices rules.

16 (b) Except as provided elsewhere in this section, if the landowner
17 harvests without an approved application or notification or the
18 landowner does not state that any land covered by the application or
19 notification will be or is intended to be converted, and the department
20 or the county, city, town, or regional governmental entity becomes
21 aware of conversion activities to a use other than commercial timber
22 operations, as that term is defined in RCW 76.09.020, then the
23 department shall send to the department of ecology and the appropriate
24 county, city, town, and regional governmental entities the following
25 documents:

26 (i) A notice of a conversion to nonforestry use;

27 (ii) A copy of the applicable forest practices application or
28 notification, if any; and

29 (iii) Copies of any applicable outstanding final orders or
30 decisions issued by the department related to the forest practices
31 application or notification.

32 (c) Failure to comply with the reforestation requirements contained
33 in any final order or decision shall constitute a removal of
34 designation under the provisions of RCW 84.33.140, and a change of use
35 under the provisions of RCW 84.34.080, and, if applicable, shall
36 subject such lands to the payments and/or penalties resulting from such
37 removals or changes.

1 (d) Conversion to a use other than commercial forest product
2 operations within six years after approval of the forest practices
3 application or notification without the consent of the county, city, or
4 town shall constitute a violation of each of the county, municipal
5 city, town, and regional authorities to which the forest practice
6 operations would have been subject if the application had stated an
7 intent to convert.

8 (e) Land that is the subject of a notice of conversion to a
9 nonforestry use produced by the department and sent to the department
10 of ecology and a local government under this subsection is subject to
11 the development prohibition and conditions provided in RCW 76.09.460.

12 (f) Landowners who have not stated an intent to convert the land
13 covered by an application or notification and who decide to convert the
14 land to a nonforestry use within six years of receiving an approved
15 application or notification must do so in a manner consistent with RCW
16 76.09.470.

17 (g) The application or notification must include a statement
18 requiring an acknowledgment by the forest landowner of his or her
19 intent with respect to conversion and acknowledging that he or she is
20 familiar with the effects of this subsection.

21 (4) Whenever an approved application authorizes a forest practice
22 which, because of soil condition, proximity to a water course or other
23 unusual factor, has a potential for causing material damage to a public
24 resource, as determined by the department, the applicant shall, when
25 requested on the approved application, notify the department two days
26 before the commencement of actual operations.

27 (5) Before the operator commences any forest practice in a manner
28 or to an extent significantly different from that described in a
29 previously approved application or notification, there shall be
30 submitted to the department a new application or notification form in
31 the manner set forth in this section.

32 (6)(a) Except as provided in RCW 76.09.350(4), the notification to
33 or the approval given by the department to an application to conduct a
34 forest practice shall be effective for a term of three years from the
35 date of approval or notification.

36 (b) A notification or application may be renewed for an additional
37 three-year term by the filing and approval of a notification or
38 application, as applicable, prior to the expiration of the original

1 application or notification. A renewal application or notification is
2 subject to the forest practices rules in effect at the time the renewal
3 application or notification is filed. Nothing in this section
4 precludes the applicant from applying for a new application or
5 notification after the renewal period has lapsed.

6 (c) At the option of the applicant, an application or notification
7 may be submitted to cover a single forest practice or a number of
8 forest practices within reasonable geographic or political boundaries
9 as specified by the department. An application or notification that
10 covers more than one forest practice may have an effective term of more
11 than three years.

12 (d) The board shall adopt rules that establish standards and
13 procedures for approving an application or notification that has an
14 effective term of more than three years. Such rules shall include
15 extended time periods for application or notification approval or
16 disapproval. The department may require the applicant to provide
17 advance notice before commencing operations on an approved application
18 or notification.

19 (7) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no prior
20 application or notification shall be required for any emergency forest
21 practice necessitated by fire, flood, windstorm, earthquake, or other
22 emergency as defined by the board, but the operator shall submit an
23 application or notification, whichever is applicable, to the department
24 within forty-eight hours after commencement of such practice or as
25 required by local regulations.

26 (8) Forest practices applications or notifications are not required
27 for forest practices conducted to control exotic forest insect or
28 disease outbreaks, when conducted by or under the direction of the
29 department of agriculture in carrying out an order of the governor or
30 director of the department of agriculture to implement pest control
31 measures as authorized under chapter 17.24 RCW, and are not required
32 when conducted by or under the direction of the department in carrying
33 out emergency measures under a forest health emergency declaration by
34 the commissioner of public lands as provided in RCW 76.06.130.

35 (a) For the purposes of this subsection, exotic forest insect or
36 disease has the same meaning as defined in RCW 76.06.020.

37 (b) In order to minimize adverse impacts to public resources,
38 control measures must be based on integrated pest management, as

1 defined in RCW 17.15.010, and must follow forest practices rules
2 relating to road construction and maintenance, timber harvest, and
3 forest chemicals, to the extent possible without compromising control
4 objectives.

5 (c) Agencies conducting or directing control efforts must provide
6 advance notice to the appropriate regulatory staff of the department of
7 the operations that would be subject to exemption from forest practices
8 application or notification requirements.

9 (d) When the appropriate regulatory staff of the department are
10 notified under (c) of this subsection, they must consult with the
11 landowner, interested agencies, and affected tribes, and assist the
12 notifying agencies in the development of integrated pest management
13 plans that comply with forest practices rules as required under (b) of
14 this subsection.

15 (e) Nothing under this subsection relieves agencies conducting or
16 directing control efforts from requirements of the federal clean water
17 act as administered by the department of ecology under RCW 90.48.260.

18 (f) Forest lands where trees have been cut as part of an exotic
19 forest insect or disease control effort under this subsection are
20 subject to reforestation requirements under RCW 76.09.070.

21 (g) The exemption from obtaining approved forest practices
22 applications or notifications does not apply to forest practices
23 conducted after the governor, the director of the department of
24 agriculture, or the commissioner of public lands have declared that an
25 emergency no longer exists because control objectives have been met,
26 that there is no longer an imminent threat, or that there is no longer
27 a good likelihood of control.

28 (9)(a) All decisions on applications or notifications under this
29 section must be completed and the decision returned to the applicant
30 within ninety days of submitting the application. If the ninety-day
31 deadline is not satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the
32 appropriate superior court requesting court approval of the
33 application.

34 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
35 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
36 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
37 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other

1 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
2 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
3 administrative remedies.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 90.48 RCW
5 to read as follows:

6 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
7 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
8 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
9 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
10 court requesting court approval of the application.

11 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
12 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
13 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
14 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
15 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
16 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
17 administrative remedies.

18 **Sec. 5.** RCW 77.55.021 and 2012 1st sp.s. c 1 s 102 are each
19 amended to read as follows:

20 (1) Except as provided in RCW 77.55.031, 77.55.051, 77.55.041, and
21 77.55.361, in the event that any person or government agency desires to
22 undertake a hydraulic project, the person or government agency shall,
23 before commencing work thereon, secure the approval of the department
24 in the form of a permit as to the adequacy of the means proposed for
25 the protection of fish life.

26 (2) A complete written application for a permit may be submitted in
27 person or by registered mail and must contain the following:

28 (a) General plans for the overall project;

29 (b) Complete plans and specifications of the proposed construction
30 or work within the mean higher high water line in saltwater or within
31 the ordinary high water line in freshwater;

32 (c) Complete plans and specifications for the proper protection of
33 fish life;

34 (d) Notice of compliance with any applicable requirements of the
35 state environmental policy act, unless otherwise provided for in this
36 chapter; and

1 (e) Payment of all applicable application fees charged by the
2 department under RCW 77.55.321.

3 (3) The department may establish direct billing accounts or other
4 funds transfer methods with permit applicants to satisfy the fee
5 payment requirements of RCW 77.55.321.

6 (4) The department may accept complete, written applications as
7 provided in this section for multiple site permits and may issue these
8 permits. For multiple site permits, each specific location must be
9 identified.

10 (5) With the exception of emergency permits as provided in
11 subsection (~~((+12+))~~) (13) of this section, applications for permits must
12 be submitted to the department's headquarters office in Olympia.
13 Requests for emergency permits as provided in subsection (~~((+12+))~~) (13)
14 of this section may be made to the permitting biologist assigned to the
15 location in which the emergency occurs, to the department's regional
16 office in which the emergency occurs, or to the department's
17 headquarters office.

18 (6) Except as provided for emergency permits in subsection (~~((+12+))~~)
19 (13) of this section, the department may not proceed with permit review
20 until all fees are paid in full as required in RCW 77.55.321.

21 (7)(a) Protection of fish life is the only ground upon which
22 approval of a permit may be denied or conditioned. Approval of a
23 permit may not be unreasonably withheld or unreasonably conditioned.

24 (b) Except as provided in this subsection and subsections (~~((+12+)~~
25 ~~through (14) and (16+))~~) (13), (15), and (16) of this section, the
26 department has forty-five calendar days upon receipt of a complete
27 application to grant or deny approval of a permit. The forty-five day
28 requirement is suspended if:

29 (i) After ten working days of receipt of the application, the
30 applicant remains unavailable or unable to arrange for a timely field
31 evaluation of the proposed project;

32 (ii) The site is physically inaccessible for inspection;

33 (iii) The applicant requests a delay; or

34 (iv) The department is issuing a permit for a storm water discharge
35 and is complying with the requirements of RCW 77.55.161(3)(b).

36 (c) Immediately upon determination that the forty-five day period
37 is suspended under (b) of this subsection, the department shall notify
38 the applicant in writing of the reasons for the delay.

1 (d) The period of forty-five calendar days may be extended if the
2 permit is part of a multiagency permit streamlining effort and all
3 participating permitting agencies and the permit applicant agree to an
4 extended timeline longer than forty-five calendar days.

5 (8) If the department denies approval of a permit, the department
6 shall provide the applicant a written statement of the specific reasons
7 why and how the proposed project would adversely affect fish life.

8 (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, issuance, denial,
9 conditioning, or modification of a permit shall be appealable to the
10 board within thirty days from the date of receipt of the decision as
11 provided in RCW 43.21B.230.

12 (b) Issuance, denial, conditioning, or modification of a permit may
13 be informally appealed to the department within thirty days from the
14 date of receipt of the decision. Requests for informal appeals must be
15 filed in the form and manner prescribed by the department by rule. A
16 permit decision that has been informally appealed to the department is
17 appealable to the board within thirty days from the date of receipt of
18 the department's decision on the informal appeal.

19 (9)(a) Notwithstanding the forty-five day decision timeline
20 required in this section, all decisions on applications under this
21 section must be completed and the decision returned to the applicant no
22 longer than ninety days of submitting the application. If the ninety-
23 day deadline is not satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the
24 appropriate superior court requesting court approval of the
25 application.

26 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
27 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
28 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
29 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
30 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
31 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
32 administrative remedies.

33 (10)(a) The permittee must demonstrate substantial progress on
34 construction of that portion of the project relating to the permit
35 within two years of the date of issuance.

36 (b) Approval of a permit is valid for up to five years from the
37 date of issuance, except as provided in (c) of this subsection and in
38 RCW 77.55.151.

1 (c) A permit remains in effect without need for periodic renewal
2 for hydraulic projects that divert water for agricultural irrigation or
3 stock watering purposes and that involve seasonal construction or other
4 work. A permit for streambank stabilization projects to protect farm
5 and agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020 remains in effect
6 without need for periodic renewal if the problem causing the need for
7 the streambank stabilization occurs on an annual or more frequent
8 basis. The permittee must notify the appropriate agency before
9 commencing the construction or other work within the area covered by
10 the permit.

11 ~~((+10+))~~ (11) The department may, after consultation with the
12 permittee, modify a permit due to changed conditions. A modification
13 under this subsection is not subject to the fees provided under RCW
14 77.55.321. The modification is appealable as provided in subsection
15 (8) of this section. For a hydraulic project that diverts water for
16 agricultural irrigation or stock watering purposes, when the hydraulic
17 project or other work is associated with streambank stabilization to
18 protect farm and agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020, the
19 burden is on the department to show that changed conditions warrant the
20 modification in order to protect fish life.

21 ~~((+11+))~~ (12) A permittee may request modification of a permit due
22 to changed conditions. The request must be processed within forty-five
23 calendar days of receipt of the written request and payment of
24 applicable fees under RCW 77.55.321. A decision by the department is
25 appealable as provided in subsection (8) of this section. For a
26 hydraulic project that diverts water for agricultural irrigation or
27 stock watering purposes, when the hydraulic project or other work is
28 associated with streambank stabilization to protect farm and
29 agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020, the burden is on the
30 permittee to show that changed conditions warrant the requested
31 modification and that such a modification will not impair fish life.

32 ~~((+12+))~~ (13)(a) The department, the county legislative authority,
33 or the governor may declare and continue an emergency. If the county
34 legislative authority declares an emergency under this subsection, it
35 shall immediately notify the department. A declared state of emergency
36 by the governor under RCW 43.06.010 shall constitute a declaration
37 under this subsection.

1 (b) The department, through its authorized representatives, shall
2 issue immediately, upon request, verbal approval for a stream crossing,
3 or work to remove any obstructions, repair existing structures, restore
4 streambanks, protect fish life, or protect property threatened by the
5 stream or a change in the stream flow without the necessity of
6 obtaining a written permit prior to commencing work. Conditions of the
7 emergency verbal permit must be reduced to writing within thirty days
8 and complied with as provided for in this chapter.

9 (c) The department may not require the provisions of the state
10 environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW, to be met as a condition
11 of issuing a permit under this subsection.

12 (d) The department may not charge a person requesting an emergency
13 permit any of the fees authorized by RCW 77.55.321 until after the
14 emergency permit is issued and reduced to writing.

15 (~~(13)~~) (14) All state and local agencies with authority under
16 this chapter to issue permits or other authorizations in connection
17 with emergency water withdrawals and facilities authorized under RCW
18 43.83B.410 shall expedite the processing of such permits or
19 authorizations in keeping with the emergency nature of such requests
20 and shall provide a decision to the applicant within fifteen calendar
21 days of the date of application.

22 (~~(14)~~) (15) The department or the county legislative authority
23 may determine an imminent danger exists. The county legislative
24 authority shall notify the department, in writing, if it determines
25 that an imminent danger exists. In cases of imminent danger, the
26 department shall issue an expedited written permit, upon request, for
27 work to remove any obstructions, repair existing structures, restore
28 banks, protect fish resources, or protect property. Expedited permit
29 requests require a complete written application as provided in
30 subsection (2) of this section and must be issued within fifteen
31 calendar days of the receipt of a complete written application.
32 Approval of an expedited permit is valid for up to sixty days from the
33 date of issuance. The department may not require the provisions of the
34 state environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW, to be met as a
35 condition of issuing a permit under this subsection.

36 (~~(15)~~) (16)(a) For any property, except for property located on
37 a marine shoreline, that has experienced at least two consecutive years
38 of flooding or erosion that has damaged or has threatened to damage a

1 major structure, water supply system, septic system, or access to any
2 road or highway, the county legislative authority may determine that a
3 chronic danger exists. The county legislative authority shall notify
4 the department, in writing, when it determines that a chronic danger
5 exists. In cases of chronic danger, the department shall issue a
6 permit, upon request, for work necessary to abate the chronic danger by
7 removing any obstructions, repairing existing structures, restoring
8 banks, restoring road or highway access, protecting fish resources, or
9 protecting property. Permit requests must be made and processed in
10 accordance with subsections (2) and (7) of this section.

11 (b) Any projects proposed to address a chronic danger identified
12 under (a) of this subsection that satisfies the project description
13 identified in RCW 77.55.181(1)(a)(ii) are not subject to the provisions
14 of the state environmental policy act, chapter 43.21C RCW. However,
15 the project is subject to the review process established in RCW
16 77.55.181(3) as if it were a fish habitat improvement project.

17 ~~((+16))~~ (17) The department may issue an expedited written permit
18 in those instances where normal permit processing would result in
19 significant hardship for the applicant or unacceptable damage to the
20 environment. Expedited permit requests require a complete written
21 application as provided in subsection (2) of this section and must be
22 issued within fifteen calendar days of the receipt of a complete
23 written application. Approval of an expedited permit is valid for up
24 to sixty days from the date of issuance. The department may not
25 require the provisions of the state environmental policy act, chapter
26 43.21C RCW, to be met as a condition of issuing a permit under this
27 subsection.

28 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** A new section is added to chapter 90.76 RCW
29 to read as follows:

30 (1) All decisions on license applications under this chapter must
31 be completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety
32 days of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
33 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
34 court requesting court approval of the application.

35 (2) If the license application is denied either within or after the
36 ninety-day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the
37 appropriate superior court requesting the court to overturn the

1 decision. This subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an
2 alternative to, any other provision of law establishing appeal
3 procedures. Applicants choosing to utilize this appeal authority are
4 deemed to have satisfied all administrative remedies.

5 **Sec. 7.** RCW 78.44.081 and 1997 c 192 s 1 are each amended to read
6 as follows:

7 (1) After July 1, 1993, no miner or permit holder may engage in
8 surface mining without having first obtained a reclamation permit from
9 the department. Operating permits issued by the department between
10 January 1, 1971, and June 30, 1993, shall be considered reclamation
11 permits. A separate permit shall be required for each noncontiguous
12 surface mine. The reclamation permit shall consist of the permit forms
13 and any exhibits attached thereto. The permit holder shall comply with
14 the provisions of the reclamation permit unless waived and explained in
15 writing by the department.

16 (2) Prior to receiving a reclamation permit, an applicant must
17 submit an application on forms provided by the department that shall
18 contain the following information and shall be considered part of the
19 reclamation permit:

20 ~~((1))~~ (a) Name and address of the legal landowner, or purchaser
21 of the land under a real estate contract;

22 ~~((2))~~ (b) The name of the applicant and, if the applicants are
23 corporations or other business entities, the names and addresses of
24 their principal officers and resident agent for service of process;

25 ~~((3))~~ (c) A reasonably accurate description of the minerals to be
26 surface mined;

27 ~~((4))~~ (d) Type of surface mining to be performed;

28 ~~((5))~~ (e) Estimated starting date, date of completion, and date
29 of completed reclamation of surface mining;

30 ~~((6))~~ (f) Size and legal description of the permit area and
31 maximum lateral and vertical extent of the disturbed area;

32 ~~((7))~~ (g) Expected area to be disturbed by surface mining during
33 ~~((a))~~ (i) the next twelve months, and ~~((b))~~ (ii) the following
34 twenty-four months;

35 ~~((8))~~ (h) Any applicable SEPA documents; and

36 ~~((9))~~ (i) Other pertinent data as required by the department.

1 (3) The reclamation permit shall be granted for the period required
2 to deplete essentially all minerals identified in the reclamation
3 permit on the land covered by the reclamation plan. The reclamation
4 permit shall be valid until the reclamation is complete unless the
5 permit is canceled by the department.

6 (4)(a) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
7 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
8 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
9 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
10 court requesting court approval of the application.

11 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
12 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
13 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
14 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
15 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
16 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
17 administrative remedies.

18 NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. A new section is added to chapter 18.104 RCW
19 to read as follows:

20 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
21 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
22 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
23 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
24 court requesting court approval of the application.

25 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
26 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
27 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
28 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
29 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
30 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
31 administrative remedies.

32 **Sec. 9.** RCW 86.16.025 and 1995 c 8 s 4 are each amended to read as
33 follows:

34 (1) Subject to RCW 43.21A.068, with respect to such features as may
35 affect flood conditions, the department shall have authority to
36 examine, approve, or reject designs and plans for any structure or

1 works, public or private, to be erected or built or to be reconstructed
2 or modified upon the banks or in or over the channel or over and across
3 the floodway of any stream or body of water in this state.

4 (2)(a) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
5 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
6 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
7 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
8 court requesting court approval of the application.

9 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
10 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
11 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
12 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
13 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
14 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
15 administrative remedies.

16 **Sec. 10.** RCW 70.95.205 and 1998 c 36 s 18 are each amended to read
17 as follows:

18 (1) Waste-derived soil amendments that meet the standards and
19 criteria in this section may apply for exemption from solid waste
20 permitting as required under RCW 70.95.170. The application shall be
21 submitted to the department in a format determined by the department or
22 an equivalent format. The application shall include:

23 (a) Analytical data showing that the waste-derived soil amendments
24 meet standards established under RCW 15.54.800; and

25 (b) Other information deemed appropriate by the department to
26 protect human health and the environment.

27 (2) After receipt of an application, the department shall review it
28 to determine whether the application is complete, and forward a copy of
29 the complete application to all interested jurisdictional health
30 departments for review and comment. Within forty-five days, the
31 jurisdictional health departments shall forward their comments and any
32 other information they deem relevant to the department, which shall
33 then give final approval or disapproval of the application. Every
34 complete application shall be approved or disapproved by the department
35 within ninety days after receipt. If the ninety-day deadline is not
36 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
37 court requesting court approval of the application. If the application

1 is denied either within or after the ninety-day decision period, the
2 applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior court
3 requesting the court to overturn the decision. This subsection applies
4 notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other provision of law
5 establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing to utilize this
6 appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all administrative
7 remedies.

8 (3) The department, after providing opportunity for comments from
9 the jurisdictional health departments, may at any time revoke an
10 exemption granted under this section if the quality or use of the
11 waste-derived soil amendment changes or the management, storage, or end
12 use of the waste-derived soil amendment constitutes a threat to human
13 health or the environment.

14 (4) Any aggrieved party may appeal the determination by the
15 department in subsection (2) or (3) of this section to the pollution
16 control hearings board.

17 **Sec. 11.** RCW 15.54.820 and 1998 c 36 s 16 are each amended to read
18 as follows:

19 (1) After receipt from the department of the completed application
20 required by RCW 15.54.325, the department of ecology shall evaluate
21 whether the use of the proposed waste-derived fertilizer or the
22 micronutrient fertilizer as defined in RCW 15.54.270 is consistent with
23 the following:

- 24 (a) Chapter 70.95 RCW, the solid waste management act;
- 25 (b) Chapter 70.105 RCW, the hazardous waste management act; and
- 26 (c) 42 U.S.C. Sec. 6901 et seq., the resource conservation and
27 recovery act.

28 (2) The department of ecology shall apply the standards adopted in
29 RCW 15.54.800. If more stringent standards apply under chapter 173-303
30 WAC for the same constituents, the department of ecology must use the
31 more stringent standards.

32 (3) Within sixty days of receiving the completed application, the
33 department of ecology shall advise the department as to whether the
34 application complies with the requirements of subsections (1) and (2)
35 of this section. In making a determination, the department of ecology
36 shall consult with the department of health and the department of labor
37 and industries.

1 (4) A party aggrieved by a decision of the department of ecology to
2 issue a written approval under this section or to deny the issuance of
3 such an approval may appeal the decision to the pollution control
4 hearings board within thirty days of the decision. Review of such a
5 decision shall be conducted in accordance with either subsection (5) of
6 this section or with chapter 43.21B RCW(~~(-)~~), with any subsequent
7 appeal of a decision of the hearings board (~~(shall be)~~) obtained in
8 accordance with RCW 43.21B.180.

9 (5)(a) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
10 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
11 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
12 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
13 court requesting court approval of the application.

14 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
15 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
16 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
17 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
18 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
19 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
20 administrative remedies.

21 **Sec. 12.** RCW 43.21C.033 and 1995 c 347 s 422 are each amended to
22 read as follows:

23 (1)(a) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, the
24 responsible official shall make a threshold determination on a
25 completed application within ninety days after the application and
26 supporting documentation are complete. The applicant may request an
27 additional thirty days for the threshold determination. The
28 governmental entity responsible for making the threshold determination
29 shall by rule, resolution, or ordinance adopt standards, consistent
30 with rules adopted by the department to implement this chapter, for
31 determining when an application and supporting documentation are
32 complete.

33 (b) If the ninety-day deadline is not satisfied, the applicant may
34 file a motion in the appropriate superior court requesting court
35 approval of the application. If the application is denied either
36 within or after the ninety-day decision period, the applicant may file
37 a motion in the appropriate superior court requesting the court to

1 overturn the decision. This subsection applies notwithstanding, and as
2 an alternative to, any other provision of law establishing appeal
3 procedures. Applicants choosing to utilize this appeal authority are
4 deemed to have satisfied all administrative remedies.

5 (2) This section shall not apply to a city, town, or county that:

6 (a) By ordinance adopted prior to April 1, 1992, has adopted
7 procedures to integrate permit and land use decisions with the
8 requirements of this chapter; or

9 (b) Is planning under RCW 36.70A.040 and is subject to the
10 requirements of RCW 36.70B.090.

11 **Sec. 13.** RCW 77.115.040 and 2011 c 339 s 37 are each amended to
12 read as follows:

13 (1) All aquatic farmers, as defined in RCW 15.85.020, shall
14 register with the department. The application fee is one hundred five
15 dollars. The director shall assign each aquatic farm a unique
16 registration number and develop and maintain in an electronic database
17 a registration list of all aquaculture farms. The department shall
18 establish procedures to annually update the aquatic farmer information
19 contained in the registration list. The department shall coordinate
20 with the department of health using shellfish growing area
21 certification data when updating the registration list.

22 (2)(a) All decisions on registrations under this chapter must be
23 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
24 of submitting the registrations. If the ninety-day deadline is not
25 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
26 court requesting court approval of the application.

27 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
28 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
29 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
30 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
31 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
32 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
33 administrative remedies.

34 (3) Registered aquaculture farms shall provide the department with
35 the following information:

36 (a) The name of the aquatic farmer;

37 (b) The address of the aquatic farmer;

1 (c) Contact information such as telephone, fax, web site, and e-
2 mail address, if available;

3 (d) The number and location of acres under cultivation, including
4 a map displaying the location of the cultivated acres;

5 (e) The name of the landowner of the property being cultivated or
6 otherwise used in the aquatic farming operation;

7 (f) The private sector cultured aquatic product being propagated,
8 farmed, or cultivated; and

9 (g) Statistical production data.

10 ((+3+)) (4) The state veterinarian shall be provided with
11 registration and statistical data by the department.

12 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 14.** A new section is added to chapter 69.30 RCW
13 to read as follows:

14 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
15 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
16 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
17 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
18 court requesting court approval of the application.

19 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
20 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
21 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
22 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
23 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
24 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
25 administrative remedies.

26 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 15.** A new section is added to chapter 90.64 RCW
27 to read as follows:

28 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
29 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
30 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
31 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
32 court requesting court approval of the application.

33 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
34 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
35 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
36 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other

1 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
2 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
3 administrative remedies.

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 16.** A new section is added to chapter 15.58 RCW
5 to read as follows:

6 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
7 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
8 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
9 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
10 court requesting court approval of the application.

11 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
12 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
13 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
14 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
15 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
16 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
17 administrative remedies.

18 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 17.** A new section is added to chapter 17.21 RCW
19 to read as follows:

20 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
21 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
22 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
23 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
24 court requesting court approval of the application.

25 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
26 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
27 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
28 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
29 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
30 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
31 administrative remedies.

32 **Sec. 18.** RCW 16.65.030 and 2003 c 326 s 65 are each amended to
33 read as follows:

34 (1) No person shall operate a public livestock market without first

1 having obtained a license from the director. Application for a license
2 shall be in writing on forms prescribed by the director, and shall
3 include the following:

4 (a) A nonrefundable original license application fee of two
5 thousand dollars.

6 (b) A legal description of the property upon which the public
7 livestock market shall be located.

8 (c) A complete description and blueprints or plans of the public
9 livestock market physical plant, yards, pens, and all facilities the
10 applicant proposes to use in the operation of such public livestock
11 market.

12 (d) A financial statement, audited by a certified or licensed
13 public accountant, to determine whether or not the applicant meets the
14 minimum net worth requirements, established by the director by rule, to
15 construct and/or operate a public livestock market. If the applicant
16 is a subsidiary of a larger company, corporation, society, or
17 cooperative association, both the parent company and the subsidiary
18 company must submit a financial statement to determine whether or not
19 the applicant meets the minimum net worth requirements. All financial
20 statement information required by this subsection is confidential
21 information and not subject to public disclosure.

22 (e) The schedule of rates and charges the applicant proposes to
23 impose on the owners of livestock for services rendered in the
24 operation of such livestock market.

25 (f) The weekly or monthly sales day or days on which the applicant
26 proposes to operate his or her public livestock market sales and the
27 class of livestock that may be sold on these days.

28 (g) Projected source and quantity of livestock anticipated to be
29 handled.

30 (h) Projected gross dollar volume of business to be carried on, at,
31 or through the public livestock market during the first year's
32 operation.

33 (i) Facts upon which is based the conclusion that the trade area
34 and the livestock industry will benefit because of the proposed market.

35 (j) Other information as the director may require by rule.

36 (2) If the director determines that the applicant meets all the
37 requirements of subsection (1) of this section, the director shall
38 conduct a public hearing as provided by chapter 34.05 RCW, and shall

1 grant or deny an application for original license for a public
2 livestock market after considering evidence and testimony relating to
3 the requirements of this section and giving reasonable consideration
4 to:

5 (a) Benefits to the livestock industry to be derived from the
6 establishment and operation of the public livestock market proposed in
7 the application;

8 (b) The geographical area that will be affected;

9 (c) The conflict, if any, with sales days already allocated in the
10 area;

11 (d) The amount and class of livestock available for marketing in
12 the area;

13 (e) Buyers available to the proposed market; and

14 (f) Any other conditions affecting the orderly marketing of
15 livestock.

16 (3) Before a license is issued to operate a public livestock
17 market, the applicant must:

18 (a) Execute and deliver to the director a surety bond as required
19 under RCW 16.65.200;

20 (b) Provide evidence of a custodial account, as required under RCW
21 16.65.140, for the consignor's proceeds;

22 (c) Pay the appropriate license fee; and

23 (d) Provide other information required under this chapter and rules
24 adopted under this chapter.

25 (4)(a) All decisions under this section must be completed and the
26 decision returned to the applicant within ninety days of submitting the
27 registrations. If the ninety-day deadline is not satisfied, the
28 applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior court
29 requesting court approval of the application.

30 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
31 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
32 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
33 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
34 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
35 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
36 administrative remedies.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 19.** A new section is added to chapter 70.95J
2 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) All decisions on applications under this chapter must be
4 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
5 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
6 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
7 court requesting court approval of the application.

8 (2) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
9 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
10 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
11 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
12 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
13 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
14 administrative remedies.

15 **Sec. 20.** RCW 70.119A.110 and 2011 c 102 s 1 are each amended to
16 read as follows:

17 (1) No person may operate a group A public water system unless the
18 person first submits an application to the department and receives an
19 operating permit as provided in this section. A new application must
20 be submitted upon any change in ownership of the system.

21 (2) The department may require that each application include the
22 information that is reasonable and necessary to determine that the
23 system complies with applicable standards and requirements of the
24 federal safe drinking water act, state law, and rules adopted by the
25 department or by the state board of health.

26 (3)(a) Following its review of the application, its supporting
27 material, and any information received by the department in its
28 investigation of the application, the department shall issue or deny
29 the operating permit. The department shall act on initial permit
30 applications as expeditiously as possible, and shall in all cases
31 either grant or deny the application within (~~one hundred twenty~~)
32 ninety days of receipt of the application or of any supplemental
33 information required to complete the application.

34 (b) The applicant for a permit shall be entitled to two different
35 appeals pathways:

36 (i) The applicant may file an appeal in accordance with chapter
37 34.05 RCW if the department denies the initial or subsequent

1 applications or imposes conditions or requirements upon the operator.
2 Any operator of a public water system that requests a hearing may
3 continue to operate the system until a decision is issued after the
4 hearing.

5 (ii) In the alternative, if the ninety-day deadline is not
6 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
7 court requesting court approval of the application. If the application
8 is denied either within or after the ninety-day decision period, the
9 applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior court
10 requesting the court to overturn the decision. This subsection applies
11 notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other provision of law
12 establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing to utilize this
13 appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all administrative
14 remedies.

15 (4) At the time of initial permit application or at the time of
16 permit renewal the department may impose such permit conditions,
17 requirements for system improvements, and compliance schedules as it
18 determines are reasonable and necessary to ensure that the system will
19 provide a safe and reliable water supply to its users.

20 (5) Operating permits shall be issued for a term of one year, and
21 shall be renewed annually, unless the operator fails to apply for a new
22 permit or the department finds good cause to deny the application for
23 renewal.

24 (6) Each application shall be accompanied by an annual fee.

25 (7) The department shall adopt rules, in accordance with chapter
26 34.05 RCW, necessary to implement this section.

27 (8) The department shall establish by rule categories of annual
28 operating permit fees based on system size, complexity, and number of
29 service connections. Fees charged must be sufficient to cover, but may
30 not exceed, the costs to the department of administering a program for
31 safe and reliable drinking water. The department shall use operating
32 permit fees to monitor and enforce compliance by group A public water
33 systems with state and federal laws that govern planning, water use
34 efficiency, design, construction, operation, maintenance, financing,
35 management, and emergency response.

36 (9) The annual per-connection fee may not exceed one dollar and
37 fifty cents. The department shall phase-in implementation of any
38 annual fee increase greater than ten percent, and shall establish the

1 schedule for implementation by rule. Rules established by the
2 department prior to 2020 must limit the annual operating permit fee for
3 any public water system to no greater than one hundred thousand
4 dollars.

5 (10) The department shall notify existing public water systems of
6 the requirements of RCW 70.119A.030, 70.119A.060, and this section at
7 least one hundred twenty days prior to the date that an application for
8 a permit is required pursuant to RCW 70.119A.030, 70.119A.060, and this
9 section.

10 (11) The department shall issue one operating permit to any
11 approved satellite system management agency. Operating permit fees for
12 approved satellite system management agencies must be established by
13 the department by rule. Rules established by the department must set
14 a single fee based on the total number of connections for all group A
15 public water systems owned by a satellite management agency.

16 (12) For purposes of this section, "group A public water system"
17 and "system" mean those water systems with fifteen or more service
18 connections, regardless of the number of people; or a system serving an
19 average of twenty-five or more people per day for sixty or more days
20 within a calendar year, regardless of the number of service
21 connections.

22 **Sec. 21.** RCW 90.03.350 and 1995 c 8 s 6 are each amended to read
23 as follows:

24 (1) Except as provided in RCW 43.21A.068, any person, corporation
25 or association intending to construct or modify any dam or controlling
26 works for the storage of ten acre feet or more of water, shall before
27 beginning said construction or modification, submit plans and
28 specifications of the same to the department for examination and
29 approval as to its safety. Such plans and specifications shall be
30 submitted in duplicate, one copy of which shall be retained as a public
31 record, by the department, and the other returned with its approval or
32 rejection endorsed thereon. No such dam or controlling works shall be
33 constructed or modified until the same or any modification thereof
34 shall have been approved as to its safety by the department. Any such
35 dam or controlling works constructed or modified in any manner other
36 than in accordance with plans and specifications approved by the
37 department or which shall not be maintained in accordance with the

1 order of the department shall be presumed to be a public nuisance and
2 may be abated in the manner provided by law, and it shall be the duty
3 of the attorney general or prosecuting attorney of the county wherein
4 such dam or controlling works, or the major portion thereof, is
5 situated to institute abatement proceedings against the owner or owners
6 of such dam or controlling works, whenever he or she is requested to do
7 so by the department.

8 (2) A metals mining and milling operation regulated under chapter
9 232, Laws of 1994 is subject to additional dam safety inspection
10 requirements due to the special hazards associated with failure of a
11 tailings pond impoundment. The department shall inspect these
12 impoundments at least quarterly during the project's operation and at
13 least annually thereafter for the postclosure monitoring period in
14 order to ensure the safety of the dam or controlling works. The
15 department shall conduct additional inspections as needed during the
16 construction phase of the mining operation in order to ensure the safe
17 construction of the tailings impoundment.

18 (3)(a) All decisions on plan applications under this section must
19 be completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety
20 days of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
21 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
22 court requesting court approval of the application.

23 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
24 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
25 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
26 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
27 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
28 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
29 administrative remedies.

30 **Sec. 22.** RCW 90.03.370 and 2003 c 329 s 1 are each amended to read
31 as follows:

32 (1)(a) All applications for reservoir permits are subject to the
33 provisions of RCW 90.03.250 through 90.03.320. But the party or
34 parties proposing to apply to a beneficial use the water stored in any
35 such reservoir shall also file an application for a permit, to be known
36 as the secondary permit, which shall be in compliance with the
37 provisions of RCW 90.03.250 through 90.03.320. Such secondary

1 application shall refer to such reservoir as its source of water supply
2 and shall show documentary evidence that an agreement has been entered
3 into with the owners of the reservoir for a permanent and sufficient
4 interest in said reservoir to impound enough water for the purposes set
5 forth in said application. When the beneficial use has been completed
6 and perfected under the secondary permit, the department shall take the
7 proof of the water users under such permit and the final certificate of
8 appropriation shall refer to both the ditch and works described in the
9 secondary permit and the reservoir described in the primary permit.
10 The department may accept for processing a single application form
11 covering both a proposed reservoir and a proposed secondary permit or
12 permits for use of water from that reservoir.

13 (b) The department shall expedite processing applications for the
14 following types of storage proposals:

15 (i) Development of storage facilities that will not require a new
16 water right for diversion or withdrawal of the water to be stored;

17 (ii) Adding or changing one or more purposes of use of stored
18 water;

19 (iii) Adding to the storage capacity of an existing storage
20 facility; and

21 (iv) Applications for secondary permits to secure use from existing
22 storage facilities.

23 (c) A secondary permit for the beneficial use of water shall not be
24 required for use of water stored in a reservoir where the water right
25 for the source of the stored water authorizes the beneficial use.

26 (2)(a) All decisions on applications under this section must be
27 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
28 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
29 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
30 court requesting court approval of the application.

31 (b) If the application is denied either within or after the ninety-
32 day decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
33 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
34 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
35 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
36 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
37 administrative remedies.

1 (3)(a) For the purposes of this section, "reservoir" includes, in
2 addition to any surface reservoir, any naturally occurring underground
3 geological formation where water is collected and stored for subsequent
4 use as part of an underground artificial storage and recovery project.
5 To qualify for issuance of a reservoir permit an underground geological
6 formation must meet standards for review and mitigation of adverse
7 impacts identified, for the following issues:

8 (i) Aquifer vulnerability and hydraulic continuity;

9 (ii) Potential impairment of existing water rights;

10 (iii) Geotechnical impacts and aquifer boundaries and
11 characteristics;

12 (iv) Chemical compatibility of surface waters and groundwater;

13 (v) Recharge and recovery treatment requirements;

14 (vi) System operation;

15 (vii) Water rights and ownership of water stored for recovery; and

16 (viii) Environmental impacts.

17 (b) Standards for review and standards for mitigation of adverse
18 impacts for an underground artificial storage and recovery project
19 shall be established by the department by rule. Notwithstanding the
20 provisions of RCW 90.03.250 through 90.03.320, analysis of each
21 underground artificial storage and recovery project and each
22 underground geological formation for which an applicant seeks the
23 status of a reservoir shall be through applicant-initiated studies
24 reviewed by the department.

25 ~~((+3))~~ (4) For the purposes of this section, "underground
26 artificial storage and recovery project" means any project in which it
27 is intended to artificially store water in the ground through
28 injection, surface spreading and infiltration, or other department-
29 approved method, and to make subsequent use of the stored water.
30 However, (a) this subsection does not apply to irrigation return flow,
31 or to operational and seepage losses that occur during the irrigation
32 of land, or to water that is artificially stored due to the
33 construction, operation, or maintenance of an irrigation district
34 project, or to projects involving water reclaimed in accordance with
35 chapter 90.46 RCW; and (b) RCW 90.44.130 applies to those instances of
36 claimed artificial recharge occurring due to the construction,
37 operation, or maintenance of an irrigation district project or

1 operational and seepage losses that occur during the irrigation of
2 land, as well as other forms of claimed artificial recharge already
3 existing at the time a groundwater subarea is established.

4 ~~((+4))~~ (5) Nothing in chapter 98, Laws of 2000 changes the
5 requirements of existing law governing issuance of permits to
6 appropriate or withdraw the waters of the state.

7 ~~((+5))~~ (6) The department shall report to the legislature by
8 December 31, 2001, on the standards for review and standards for
9 mitigation developed under subsection ~~((+3))~~ (4) of this section and
10 on the status of any applications that have been filed with the
11 department for underground artificial storage and recovery projects by
12 that date.

13 ~~((+6))~~ (7) Where needed to ensure that existing storage capacity
14 is effectively and efficiently used to meet multiple purposes, the
15 department may authorize reservoirs to be filled more than once per
16 year or more than once per season of use.

17 ~~((+7))~~ (8) This section does not apply to facilities to recapture
18 and reuse return flow from irrigation operations serving a single farm
19 under an existing water right as long as the acreage irrigated is not
20 increased beyond the acreage allowed to be irrigated under the water
21 right.

22 ~~((+8))~~ (9) In addition to the facilities exempted under subsection
23 ~~((+7))~~ (8) of this section, this section does not apply to small
24 irrigation impoundments. For purposes of this section, "small
25 irrigation impoundments" means lined surface storage ponds less than
26 ten acre feet in volume used to impound irrigation water under an
27 existing water right where use of the impoundment: (a)(i) Facilitates
28 efficient use of water; or (ii) promotes compliance with an approved
29 recovery plan for endangered or threatened species; and (b) does not
30 expand the number of acres irrigated or the annual consumptive quantity
31 of water used. Such ponds must be lined unless a licensed engineer
32 determines that a liner is not needed to retain water in the pond and
33 to prevent groundwater contamination. Although it may also be composed
34 of other materials, a properly maintained liner may be composed of
35 bentonite. Water remaining in a small irrigation impoundment at the
36 end of an irrigation season may be carried over for use in the next
37 season. However, the limitations of this subsection ~~((+8))~~ (9) apply.

1 Development and use of a small irrigation impoundment does not
2 constitute a change or amendment for purposes of RCW 90.03.380 or
3 90.44.055.

4 **Sec. 23.** RCW 90.58.140 and 2012 c 84 s 2 are each amended to read
5 as follows:

6 (1) A development shall not be undertaken on the shorelines of the
7 state unless it is consistent with the policy of this chapter and,
8 after adoption or approval, as appropriate, the applicable guidelines,
9 rules, or master program.

10 (2) A substantial development shall not be undertaken on shorelines
11 of the state without first obtaining a permit from the government
12 entity having administrative jurisdiction under this chapter.

13 A permit shall be granted:

14 (a) From June 1, 1971, until such time as an applicable master
15 program has become effective, only when the development proposed is
16 consistent with: (i) The policy of RCW 90.58.020; and (ii) after their
17 adoption, the guidelines and rules of the department; and (iii) so far
18 as can be ascertained, the master program being developed for the area;

19 (b) After adoption or approval, as appropriate, by the department
20 of an applicable master program, only when the development proposed is
21 consistent with the applicable master program and this chapter.

22 (3) The local government shall establish a program, consistent with
23 rules adopted by the department, for the administration and enforcement
24 of the permit system provided in this section. The administration of
25 the system so established shall be performed exclusively by the local
26 government.

27 (4) Except as otherwise specifically provided in subsection (11) of
28 this section, the local government shall require notification of the
29 public of all applications for permits governed by any permit system
30 established pursuant to subsection (3) of this section by ensuring that
31 notice of the application is given by at least one of the following
32 methods:

33 (a) Mailing of the notice to the latest recorded real property
34 owners as shown by the records of the county assessor within at least
35 three hundred feet of the boundary of the property upon which the
36 substantial development is proposed;

1 (b) Posting of the notice in a conspicuous manner on the property
2 upon which the project is to be constructed; or

3 (c) Any other manner deemed appropriate by local authorities to
4 accomplish the objectives of reasonable notice to adjacent landowners
5 and the public.

6 The notices shall include a statement that any person desiring to
7 submit written comments concerning an application, or desiring to
8 receive notification of the final decision concerning an application as
9 expeditiously as possible after the issuance of the decision, may
10 submit the comments or requests for decisions to the local government
11 within thirty days of the last date the notice is to be published
12 pursuant to this subsection. The local government shall forward, in a
13 timely manner following the issuance of a decision, a copy of the
14 decision to each person who submits a request for the decision.

15 If a hearing is to be held on an application, notices of such a
16 hearing shall include a statement that any person may submit oral or
17 written comments on an application at the hearing.

18 (5) The system shall include provisions to assure that construction
19 pursuant to a permit will not begin or be authorized until twenty-one
20 days from the date the permit decision was filed as provided in
21 subsection (6) of this section; or until all review proceedings are
22 terminated if the proceedings were initiated within twenty-one days
23 from the date of filing as defined in subsection (6) of this section
24 except as follows:

25 (a) In the case of any permit issued to the state of Washington,
26 department of transportation, for the construction and modification of
27 SR 90 (I-90) on or adjacent to Lake Washington, the construction may
28 begin after thirty days from the date of filing, and the permits are
29 valid until December 31, 1995;

30 (b)(i) In the case of any permit or decision to issue any permit to
31 the state of Washington, department of transportation, for the
32 replacement of the floating bridge and landings of the state route
33 number 520 Evergreen Point bridge on or adjacent to Lake Washington,
34 the construction may begin twenty-one days from the date of filing.
35 Any substantial development permit granted for the floating bridge and
36 landings is deemed to have been granted on the date that the local
37 government's decision to grant the permit is issued. This
38 authorization to construct is limited to only those elements of the

1 floating bridge and landings that do not preclude the department of
2 transportation's selection of a four-lane alternative for state route
3 number 520 between Interstate 5 and Medina. Additionally, the
4 Washington state department of transportation shall not engage in or
5 contract for any construction on any portion of state route number 520
6 between Interstate 5 and the western landing of the floating bridge
7 until the legislature has authorized the imposition of tolls on the
8 Interstate 90 floating bridge and/or other funding sufficient to
9 complete construction of the state route number 520 bridge replacement
10 and HOV program. For the purposes of this subsection (5)(b), the
11 "western landing of the floating bridge" means the least amount of new
12 construction necessary to connect the new floating bridge to the
13 existing state route number 520 and anchor the west end of the new
14 floating bridge;

15 (ii) Nothing in this subsection (5)(b) precludes the shorelines
16 hearings board from concluding that the project or any element of the
17 project is inconsistent with the goals and policies of the shoreline
18 management act or the local shoreline master program;

19 (iii) This subsection (5)(b) applies retroactively to any appeals
20 filed after January 1, 2012, and to any appeals filed on or after March
21 23, 2012, and expires June 30, 2014.

22 (c) Except as authorized in (b) of this subsection, construction
23 may be commenced no sooner than thirty days after the date of the
24 appeal of the board's decision is filed if a permit is granted by the
25 local government and (i) the granting of the permit is appealed to the
26 shorelines hearings board within twenty-one days of the date of filing,
27 (ii) the hearings board approves the granting of the permit by the
28 local government or approves a portion of the substantial development
29 for which the local government issued the permit, and (iii) an appeal
30 for judicial review of the hearings board decision is filed pursuant to
31 chapter 34.05 RCW. The appellant may request, within ten days of the
32 filing of the appeal with the court, a hearing before the court to
33 determine whether construction pursuant to the permit approved by the
34 hearings board or to a revised permit issued pursuant to the order of
35 the hearings board should not commence. If, at the conclusion of the
36 hearing, the court finds that construction pursuant to such a permit
37 would involve a significant, irreversible damaging of the environment,
38 the court shall prohibit the permittee from commencing the construction

1 pursuant to the approved or revised permit until all review proceedings
2 are final. Construction pursuant to a permit revised at the direction
3 of the hearings board may begin only on that portion of the substantial
4 development for which the local government had originally issued the
5 permit, and construction pursuant to such a revised permit on other
6 portions of the substantial development may not begin until after all
7 review proceedings are terminated. In such a hearing before the court,
8 the burden of proving whether the construction may involve significant
9 irreversible damage to the environment and demonstrating whether such
10 construction would or would not be appropriate is on the appellant;

11 (d) Except as authorized in (b) of this subsection, if the permit
12 is for a substantial development meeting the requirements of subsection
13 (11) of this section, construction pursuant to that permit may not
14 begin or be authorized until twenty-one days from the date the permit
15 decision was filed as provided in subsection (6) of this section.

16 If a permittee begins construction pursuant to (a), (b), (c), or
17 (d) of this subsection, the construction is begun at the permittee's
18 own risk. If, as a result of judicial review, the courts order the
19 removal of any portion of the construction or the restoration of any
20 portion of the environment involved or require the alteration of any
21 portion of a substantial development constructed pursuant to a permit,
22 the permittee is barred from recovering damages or costs involved in
23 adhering to such requirements from the local government that granted
24 the permit, the hearings board, or any appellant or intervener.

25 (6) Any decision on an application for a permit under the authority
26 of this section, whether it is an approval or a denial, shall,
27 concurrently with the transmittal of the ruling to the applicant, be
28 filed with the department and the attorney general. This shall be
29 accomplished by return receipt requested mail. A petition for review
30 of such a decision must be commenced within twenty-one days from the
31 date of filing of the decision.

32 (a) With regard to a permit other than a permit governed by
33 subsection (10) of this section, "date of filing" as used in this
34 section refers to the date of actual receipt by the department of the
35 local government's decision.

36 (b) With regard to a permit for a variance or a conditional use
37 governed by subsection (10) of this section, "date of filing" means the

1 date the decision of the department is transmitted by the department to
2 the local government.

3 (c) When a local government simultaneously transmits to the
4 department its decision on a shoreline substantial development with its
5 approval of either a shoreline conditional use permit or variance, or
6 both, "date of filing" has the same meaning as defined in (b) of this
7 subsection.

8 (d) The department shall notify in writing the local government and
9 the applicant of the date of filing by telephone or electronic means,
10 followed by written communication as necessary, to ensure that the
11 applicant has received the full written decision.

12 (7) Applicants for permits under this section have the burden of
13 proving that a proposed substantial development is consistent with the
14 criteria that must be met before a permit is granted. In any review of
15 the granting or denial of an application for a permit as provided in
16 RCW 90.58.180 (1) and (2), the person requesting the review has the
17 burden of proof.

18 (8) Any permit may, after a hearing with adequate notice to the
19 permittee and the public, be rescinded by the issuing authority upon
20 the finding that a permittee has not complied with conditions of a
21 permit. If the department is of the opinion that noncompliance exists,
22 the department shall provide written notice to the local government and
23 the permittee. If the department is of the opinion that the
24 noncompliance continues to exist thirty days after the date of the
25 notice, and the local government has taken no action to rescind the
26 permit, the department may petition the hearings board for a rescission
27 of the permit upon written notice of the petition to the local
28 government and the permittee if the request by the department is made
29 to the hearings board within fifteen days of the termination of the
30 thirty-day notice to the local government.

31 (9) The holder of a certification from the governor pursuant to
32 chapter 80.50 RCW shall not be required to obtain a permit under this
33 section.

34 (10) Any permit for a variance or a conditional use issued with
35 approval by a local government under their approved master program must
36 be submitted to the department for its approval or disapproval.

37 (11)(a) An application for a substantial development permit for a
38 limited utility extension or for the construction of a bulkhead or

1 other measures to protect a single-family residence and its appurtenant
2 structures from shoreline erosion shall be subject to the following
3 procedures:

4 (i) The public comment period under subsection (4) of this section
5 shall be twenty days. The notice provided under subsection (4) of this
6 section shall state the manner in which the public may obtain a copy of
7 the local government decision on the application no later than two days
8 following its issuance;

9 (ii) The local government shall issue its decision to grant or deny
10 the permit within twenty-one days of the last day of the comment period
11 specified in (a)(i) of this subsection; and

12 (iii) If there is an appeal of the decision to grant or deny the
13 permit to the local government legislative authority, the appeal shall
14 be finally determined by the legislative authority within thirty days.

15 (b) For purposes of this section, a limited utility extension means
16 the extension of a utility service that:

17 (i) Is categorically exempt under chapter 43.21C RCW for one or
18 more of the following: Natural gas, electricity, telephone, water, or
19 sewer;

20 (ii) Will serve an existing use in compliance with this chapter;
21 and

22 (iii) Will not extend more than twenty-five hundred linear feet
23 within the shorelines of the state.

24 (12)(a) All decisions on permits under this section must be
25 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
26 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
27 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
28 court requesting court approval of the permit.

29 (b) If the permit is denied either within or after the ninety-day
30 decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
31 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
32 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
33 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
34 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
35 administrative remedies.

36 **Sec. 24.** RCW 70.118B.030 and 2007 c 343 s 4 are each amended to
37 read as follows:

1 (1) A person may not install or operate a large on-site sewage
2 system without an operating permit as provided in this chapter after
3 July 1, 2009. The owner of the system is responsible for obtaining a
4 permit.

5 (2) The department shall issue operating permits in accordance with
6 the rules adopted under RCW 70.118B.040.

7 (3) The department shall ensure the system meets all applicable
8 siting, design, construction, and installation requirements prior to
9 issuing an initial operating permit. Prior to renewing an operating
10 permit, the department may review the performance of the system to
11 determine compliance with rules and any permit conditions.

12 (4) At the time of initial permit application or at the time of
13 permit renewal the department shall impose those permit conditions,
14 requirements for system improvements, and compliance schedules as it
15 determines are reasonable and necessary to ensure that the system will
16 be operated and maintained properly. Each application must be
17 accompanied by a fee as established in rules adopted by the department.

18 (5) Operating permits shall be issued for a term of one year, and
19 shall be renewed annually, unless the operator fails to apply for a new
20 permit or the department finds good cause to deny the application for
21 renewal.

22 (6) Each permit may be issued only for the site and owner named in
23 the application. Permits are not transferable or assignable except
24 with the written approval of the department.

25 (7) The department may deny an application for a permit or modify,
26 suspend, or revoke a permit in any case in which it finds that the
27 permit was obtained by fraud or there is or has been a failure,
28 refusal, or inability to comply with the requirements of this chapter
29 or the standards or rules adopted under this chapter. RCW 43.70.115
30 governs notice of denial, revocation, suspension, or modification and
31 provides the right to an adjudicative proceeding to the permit
32 applicant or permittee.

33 (8) For systems with design flows of more than fourteen thousand
34 five hundred gallons per day, the department shall adopt rules to
35 ensure adequate public notice and opportunity for review and comment on
36 initial large on-site sewage system permit applications and subsequent
37 permit applications to increase the volume of waste disposal or change
38 effluent characteristics. The rules must include provisions for notice

1 of final decisions. Methods for providing notice may include
2 electronic mail, posting on the department's internet site, publication
3 in a local newspaper, press releases, mailings, or other means of
4 notification the department determines appropriate.

5 (9) A person aggrieved by the issuance of an initial permit, or by
6 the issuance of a subsequent permit to increase the volume of waste
7 disposal or to change effluent characteristics, for systems with design
8 flows of more than fourteen thousand five hundred gallons per day, has
9 the right to an adjudicative proceeding. The application for an
10 adjudicative proceeding must be in writing, state the basis for
11 contesting the action, include a copy of the decision, be served on and
12 received by the department within twenty-eight days of receipt of
13 notice of the final decision, and be served in a manner that shows
14 proof of receipt. An adjudicative proceeding conducted under this
15 subsection is governed by chapter 34.05 RCW.

16 (10) Any permit issued by the department of ecology for a large
17 on-site sewage system under chapter 90.48 RCW is valid until it first
18 expires after July 22, 2007. The system owner shall apply for an
19 operating permit at least one hundred twenty days prior to expiration
20 of the department of ecology permit.

21 (11) Systems required to meet operator certification requirements
22 under chapter 70.95B RCW must continue to meet those requirements as a
23 condition of the department operating permit.

24 (12)(a) All decisions on permits under this section must be
25 completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety days
26 of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
27 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
28 court requesting court approval of the permit.

29 (b) If the permit is denied either within or after the ninety-day
30 decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
31 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
32 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
33 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
34 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
35 administrative remedies.

36 NEW SECTION. Sec. 25. A new section is added to chapter 90.66 RCW
37 to read as follows:

1 (1) All decisions on permits or transfers under this section must
2 be completed and the decision returned to the applicant within ninety
3 days of submitting the application. If the ninety-day deadline is not
4 satisfied, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate superior
5 court requesting court approval of the permit.

6 (2) If the permit is denied either within or after the ninety-day
7 decision period, the applicant may file a motion in the appropriate
8 superior court requesting the court to overturn the decision. This
9 subsection applies notwithstanding, and as an alternative to, any other
10 provision of law establishing appeal procedures. Applicants choosing
11 to utilize this appeal authority are deemed to have satisfied all
12 administrative remedies.

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